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甘肃海桐花属一新种*

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A NEW SPECIES OF *PITTOSPORUM* (PITTOSPORACEAE) FROM GANSU, CHINA

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Key words Pittos porum; P. wenxianense

关键词 海桐花属;文县海桐

文县海桐 新种 图1

Pittosporum wenxianense G. H. Wang et Lian, sp. nov.

Species affinis P. glabrato Lindl, sed foliis obovatis vel anguste obovatis, apice obtusis vel truncatis, nervis lateralibus utrinque visibilibus, areolis $2\sim4$ mm latis, capsulis $1.5\sim2$ mm longis, seminibus ad 22, stipitibus solummodo 1 mm longis.

species affinis *P. tobirae* (Thunb.) Ait., sed plantis omnino glabris, capsula solitaria terminali, valvis tenuioribus circ. 1 mm crassis differt.

Frutex sempervirens circa 1.5 m altus, totus glaber. Ramuli juveniles griseo-brunneoli, vetusti cinerascentes, medullis albis, lenticellati. Folia vulgo 3~5 subterminalia, conferta, obovata vel anguste obovata, 3.5~7 cm longa, 2~3.5 cm lata, apice obtusa vel truncata, basi angustata, supra atroviridia, leviter nitida, subtus pallide viridia; costis mediis supra impressis subtus prominulis, nervis lateralibus 5~8-jugatis utrinque visibilibus, areolis 2~4 mm latis; petiolis 5~12 mm longis. Capsula ellipsoidea, 1.5~2 cm longa, 1.1~1.4 cm lata, solitaria, terminalis, suturis dorsalibus non prominulis, 3-valvata, valvis tenuioribus circa 1 mm crassis, gynophoro brevi circa 1.5 mm longo, stylis 2 mm longis. Semina irregulariter vel late ovata, xerampelina, circa 22,4~6 mm longa, 3~4 mm lata, stipitibus 1 mm longis.

Gansu(甘肃): Wenxian(文县), Bikou(碧口), alt. 1100 m, 1993-08-16, Y. S. Lian, et al. (廉永善等)93-432(type, NWTC)

常 绿灌木,高1.5m,全株无毛。幼枝灰褐色,老枝暗灰色,具皮孔,髓部明显,白色。叶

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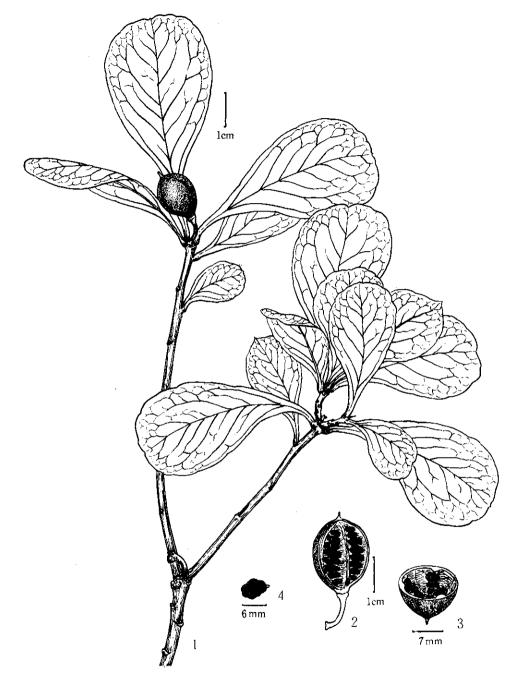


图 1 文县海桐 1. 果枝; 2. 果实纵剖; 3. 果实横剖; 4. 种子。(白建鲁绘) Fig. 1 Pittos porum wenxianense G. H. Wang et Lian. 1. fruiting branch; 2. vertical section of capsule; 3. cross section of capsule; 4. seed.

倒卵形或狭倒卵形,3~5 枚簇生枝顶,长 3.5~7 cm,宽 2~2.5 cm,先端圆钝或平截,基部变狭,上面深绿色,略发亮,下面灰绿色;中脉在上面微凹,在下面凸起,侧脉 5~8 对,两面明显,网眼宽 2~4 mm;叶柄长 5~12 mm。蒴果单生枝顶,椭圆形,纵径 1.5~2 cm,横径 1.1~1.4 cm,背缝线不隆起,3 瓣裂,果瓣薄,厚约 1 mm,胎座着生处较厚;子房柄短,

长约 1.5 mm; 花柱宿存,长 2 mm。种子约 22 粒,不规则卵形或阔卵形,红棕色,长 $4\sim6 \text{ mm}$,宽 $3\sim4 \text{ mm}$,种柄长 1 mm。

本种与光叶海桐 P. glabratum Lindl. 近缘,但本种叶倒卵形或狭倒卵形,先端圆钝或平截,叶脉在两面明显,网眼宽 $2\sim4$ mm,蒴果长 $1.5\sim2$ cm,种子较多达 22 粒,种柄长仅约 1 mm,可以区别。

本种又与海桐 P. tobira (Thunb.) Ait. 近缘,但本种全株无毛,蒴果单生枝顶,果爿较薄,厚约 1 mm,可以区别。